

Please cancel claims 1-23 without prejudice.

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24. (amended) A handheld force feedback device in communication with a computer for providing positioning signals to said computer for positioning a cursor displayed on a display device, said device comprising:

a support housing able to be held by a hand of a user;

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a user manipulatable member engageable and moveable by a single thumb of said user in two dimensions relative to said support housing while said support housing is held by said hand of said user, said thumb contacting a contact surface of said user manipulatable member, wherein said movement in said two dimensions positions said cursor in two screen dimensions on said display device;

at least one sensor coupled to said user manipulatable member and operative to sense movement of said user manipulatable member in said two dimensions, said sensor operative to provide positioning signals which control said positioning of said cursor on said display device;

at least one actuator coupled to said handheld force feedback device, wherein said actuator is operative to provide a feedback force to said user that facilitates the selection of options or icons displayed on said display device based on feedback signals generated by an application running on said computer; and

a thumb trigger sensor operative to detect a trigger command from said user and to cause a trigger signal to be sent to said computer, said trigger command including moving said user manipulatable member approximately orthogonally to said two dimensions, wherein said user manipulatable member is configured to allow said user to control said movement in said two dimensions and perform said trigger command simultaneously using said single thumb on said contact surface, and wherein said user manipulatable member is operable by said user using said hand that holds said handheld force feedback device.

25. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said two dimensions are provided substantially in a single plane

Sub B
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26. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 25 wherein said trigger command includes moving said user manipulatable member orthogonally to said plane defined by said planar dimensions.

27. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said at least one actuator is a first actuator, and further comprising a second actuator coupled to said user manipulatable member, wherein said second actuator provides a force in the other of said dimensions of said user manipulatable member.

28. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said user manipulatable member is coupled to an arm member having rotary motion about a pivot point to provide motion in one of said two dimensions, wherein said actuator is coupled to said arm member to output forces about said pivot point.

29. A force feedback device as recited in claim 28 wherein said rotary motion of said arm member is limited to an arcuate path of less than ninety degrees.

30. A force feedback control device as recited in claim 28 further comprising a second actuator, and wherein said first actuator is grounded to said housing and wherein said second actuator is carried by said arm member.

31. A force feedback device as recited in claim 28 wherein said user manipulatable member is a sliding contact member which can be moved in a linear dimension approximately perpendicular to an axis of rotation of said arm member and in substantially the same plane as said rotary motion, thereby providing said motion in one of said two dimensions.

A3 Sub B1 32. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said user holds said handheld force feedback device with a second hand in addition to said hand including said thumb contacting said user manipulatable member.

33. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said at least one actuator is one of a motor, a brake, a piezo ceramic actuator, and a solenoid.

34. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said user manipulatable member is coupled to a centering spring return that causes a bias on said user manipulatable member to return to a center position after it has been moved from said center position.

35. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein a centering spring bias on said user manipulatable member may be electrically actuated by a signal received from said computer, allowing said force feedback device to have a centering mode and a non-centering mode, selected by said computer.

36. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said cursor can be used to select an icon, wherein said trigger command selects said icon when said cursor is positioned over said icon.

37. A force feedback device as recited in claim 36 wherein said at least one actuator outputs a force to augment or restrain motion of said cursor on said screen.

A4 Sub B1 38. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said actuator alters a frictional contact between a member coupled to said user manipulatable member and a member coupled to said support housing.

39. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 further comprising a trigger actuator for causing resistance to said motion of said trigger command by said user based on a feedback signal from said computer.

40. A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 further comprising at least one additional control provided on said housing and operable by said user, wherein said additional control is operated by a different hand of said user than said hand operating said user manipulatable member.

Sub B1 41. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said at least one actuator outputs detents when said cursor overlaps or is positioned near an icon displayed on said screen.

42. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 41 wherein detents provide tactile click stops correlated with targets or options displayed on said screen.

43. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 42 wherein a detent correlated with a target or option is deactivated once said target or option is selected by said user using said force feedback device.

A5 44. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 24 wherein said housing is shaped to fit in a palm of said hand of said user while said thumb contacts said contact surface of said user manipulatable member.

45. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 41 wherein said detents are output for use in a word processor or spreadsheet program provided on said computer.

46. (amended) A handheld force feedback device in communication with a computer for providing positioning signals to said computer for manipulating an image in a computer environment displayed on a screen by said computer, said device comprising:

a handheld support housing;

a user manipulatable member coupled to said housing and engageable and moveable by a single thumb of said user in two degrees of freedom relative to said housing, said thumb

contacting a contact surface of said user manipulatable member, wherein at least one of said degrees of freedom is a rotary degree of freedom about an axis of rotation;

at least one sensor coupled to said user manipulatable member and operative to sense movement of said user manipulatable member in said two degrees of freedom, said sensor operative to provide positioning signals which control positioning of said image on said screen by said computer;

at least one actuator coupled to said handheld force feedback device, wherein said actuator is operative to provide a feedback force to said user that is correlated with an interaction of said displayed image in said computer environment; and

AS a thumb trigger sensor operative to detect a trigger command from said user and to cause a trigger signal to be sent to said computer, said trigger command including a pressing motion by said thumb causing said user manipulatable member to move in a trigger degree of freedom different from said two degrees of freedom, wherein said user manipulatable member is configured to allow said user to control said movement in said two degrees of freedom and perform said trigger command simultaneously using said single thumb on said contact surface, and wherein said user manipulatable member is operable by said user using said hand that holds said handheld force feedback device.

47. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said user holds said handheld force feedback device with a second hand in addition to said hand including said thumb contacting said user manipulatable member.

48. A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein the other of said two degrees of freedom is a linear degree of freedom and wherein said rotary degree of freedom allows a pivoting motion of said digit of said user.

49. A force feedback device as recited in claim 47 wherein said two degrees of freedom are approximately in the same plane.

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ALC 50. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said at least one actuator includes a first brake providing a drag in a first of said two degrees of freedom, and a second computer controlled brake coupled to said user manipulatable member and providing a drag in a second one of said degrees of freedom of said user manipulatable member.

51. A force feedback device as recited in claim 50 wherein said user manipulatable member is coupled to an arm member having rotary motion about a pivot point, wherein said first brake is coupled to said arm member to output forces about said pivot point.

52. A force feedback device as recited in claim 51 wherein said user manipulatable member is a sliding member which can be moved along at least a portion of said arm member in a linear degree of freedom, and wherein said second brake outputs forces in said linear degree of freedom.

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A7 53. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said image is a cursor that can be used to select an icon displayed on said screen, wherein said trigger command selects said icon when said cursor is positioned over said icon.

54. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said actuator outputs a force controlled by said computer to provide tactile clicks correlated with targets or options displayed on said screen.

55. A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said device is provided in an automobile dashboard or automobile steering wheel.

Sub B1 56. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said image is a video game character provided in a video game environment.

57. (amended) A force feedback device as recited in claim 46 wherein said at least one actuator employs an electro-rheological compound.

A8 58. (amended) A method for providing positioning signals to a computer from a user for manipulating a displayed cursor on a screen and for providing force feedback to said user, said method comprising:

providing a handheld force feedback device in communication with said computer, said handheld force feedback device including a thumb member including a contact surface engageable and moveable by a single thumb of said user in two degrees of freedom while said device is held by said hand of said user;

sensing movement of said thumb member in said two degrees of freedom using at least one motion sensor and providing positioning signals to said computer in accordance with said sensed movement, wherein said positioning signals are used by said host computer to move a cursor displayed on a screen in two dimensions of said screen;

providing a feedback force using at least one actuator coupled to said handheld force feedback device, wherein said feedback force facilitates selection of an icon or option displayed on said screen by said cursor; and

AG sensing trigger movement of said thumb member in a different degree of freedom than said two degrees of freedom of movement of said thumb member, wherein said trigger movement indicates a trigger command from said user and causes a trigger signal to be sent to said computer, wherein said user manipulatable member is configured to allow said user to control said movement in said two degrees of freedom and perform said trigger command simultaneously using said single thumb on said contact surface, and wherein said user operates said user manipulatable member using said hand that holds said handheld force feedback device.

59. (amended) A method as recited in claim 58 wherein said trigger command includes a pressing motion of said thumb member, wherein said trigger command is sent to said computer to be used to select an option or icon displayed on said screen with said cursor.

60. A method as recited in claim 58 wherein said two degrees of freedom are substantially in a single plane.

61. A method as recited in claim 58 wherein one of said degrees of freedom is a rotary degree of freedom and another of said degrees of freedom is a linear degree of freedom.

AG Sub B1 62. (amended) A method as recited in claim 58 wherein said at least one actuator includes brakes output drag to hinder motion of a rotating member coupled to said thumb member and hinder a sliding motion of said thumb member.

Please cancel claim 63 without prejudice.

Sub B1 64. (amended) A handheld force feedback device in communication with a computer for providing positioning signals to said computer for positioning a cursor displayed on a screen, said device comprising:

a support housing;

A10 a user manipulatable member coupled to said housing and engageable and moveable by a digit of said user in two degrees of freedom relative to said housing while said housing is held by said hand of said user, wherein at least one of said degrees of freedom is a rotary degree of freedom about an axis of rotation;

a spring return mechanism coupled to said user manipulatable member to provide a centering bias on said user manipulatable member toward a center position of said rotary degree

of freedom when said user manipulatable member has been moved from said center position, wherein said spring return mechanism is electrically actuated by an external signal received from said computer, allowing said spring return mechanism to be selectively applied in a centering mode and allowing said spring return mechanism to have no effect in a non-centering mode;

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at least one sensor coupled to said user manipulatable member and sensing movement of said user manipulatable member in said two degrees of freedom, said sensor providing positioning signals which control said positioning of said cursor on said screen;

at least one actuator coupled to said user manipulatable member, wherein said actuator provides a force in one of said degrees of freedom of said user manipulatable member; and

a trigger sensor for detecting a trigger command from said user, said trigger command including a pressing motion causing said user manipulatable member to move in a trigger degree of freedom different from said two degrees of freedom.

65. A force feedback device as recited in claim 64 wherein said external signal is controlled by a video game running on said computer.

66. A force feedback device as recited in claim 64 wherein said spring return mechanism is coupled to a pivotable arm member providing said rotary degree of freedom, and further comprising a centering spring coupled to said user manipulatable member to provide a centering bias in another of said two degrees of freedom.

Please cancel claims 67-73 without prejudice.

Please add the following claims:

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74. (new) A handheld force feedback device in communication with a computer for providing positioning signals to said computer for manipulating an image in a computer environment displayed on a screen by said computer, said device comprising:

a support housing able to be held by a hand of a user;

a sliding contact member engageable and moveable by a thumb of said user in two dimensions relative to said support housing while said support housing is held by said hand of said user, one of said two dimensions being a linear dimension, wherein said movement in said two dimensions positions said cursor in two screen dimensions on said display device;

an arm member coupled to said sliding contact member, said arm member operative to rotationally move about a pivot point to provide motion in one of said two dimensions, wherein said linear dimension is approximately perpendicular to an axis of rotation of said arm member and is in substantially the same plane as said rotary motion;

at least one sensor coupled to said user manipulatable member and operative to sense movement of said sliding contact member in said two dimensions, said sensor operative to provide positioning signals which control said positioning of said cursor on said display device;

at least one actuator coupled to said arm member to output forces about said pivot point, wherein said forces facilitate the selection of options or icons displayed on said display device based on feedback signals generated by an application running on said computer; and

a trigger sensor for detecting a trigger command from said user, said trigger command including moving said sliding contact member approximately orthogonally to said two dimensions.

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75. (new) A force feedback device as recited in claim 74 further comprising a second actuator to output forces on said sliding contact member in said linear dimension, and wherein said first actuator is grounded to said housing and wherein said second actuator is carried by said arm member.

76. (new) A force feedback device as recited in claim 74 wherein said image is a cursor controlled to move in two dimensions of said screen, wherein said cursor can be used to select an icon, wherein said trigger command selects said icon when said cursor is positioned over said icon.

77. (new) A force feedback device as recited in claim 74 wherein said image is a video game character provided in a video game environment.

78. (new) A handheld force feedback device in communication with a computer for providing positioning signals to said computer for positioning a cursor displayed on a display device, said device comprising:

a support housing able to be held by a hand of a user;

a user manipulatable member engageable and moveable by a thumb of said user in two dimensions relative to said support housing while said support housing is held by said hand of

said user, wherein said movement in said two dimensions positions said cursor in two screen dimensions on said display device;

at least one sensor coupled to said user manipulatable member and operative to sense movement of said user manipulatable member in said two dimensions, said sensor operative to provide positioning signals which control said positioning of said cursor on said display device;

at least one actuator coupled to said user manipulatable member, wherein said actuator provides a force in at least one of said dimensions of said user manipulatable member, wherein said force facilitates the selection of options or icons displayed on said display device based on feedback signals generated by an application running on said computer, wherein a centering spring bias on said user manipulatable member may be electrically actuated by a signal received from said computer, allowing said force feedback device to have a centering mode and a non-centering mode, selected by said computer; and

a trigger sensor for detecting a trigger command from said user, said trigger command including moving said user manipulatable member approximately orthogonally to said two dimensions.

79. (new) A handheld device for generating at least two control signals, said device comprising:

a support housing;

an arm member disposed within said support housing, said arm member being moveable in rotary dimension within said support housing about a pivot point;

a contact member slidably mounted on said arm member, said contact member being slidable by a user in a linear dimension along said arm member, wherein said contact member is engageable and moveable in said rotary and linear dimensions by a thumb of said user relative to said support housing while said support housing is held by said hand of said user;

a first sensor coupled to said arm member for sensing movement of said arm member along said arcuate path; and

a second sensor coupled to said contact member for sensing linear movement of said contact member along said arm member.

80. (new) A handheld device as recited in claim 79 wherein said sensors are operative to provide positioning signals which control a positioning of a cursor on a display device of a computer in communication with said handheld apparatus.

81. (new) A handheld device as recited in claim 80 further comprising at least one actuator coupled to said arm member to output forces about said pivot point, wherein said forces

facilitate the selection of options or icons displayed on said display device based on feedback signals generated by an application running on said computer.

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83. (new) A handheld device as recited in claim 79 further comprising a third sensor coupled to said arm member, said third sensor detecting a downward pressure on said contact member and in response thereto generating a signal for implementing a predetermined function.

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84. (new) A handheld device as recited in claim 79 wherein said device is capable of being operated with one hand of a user.
